

# 2024 Local Chapter Activity Report *Prof. Kamel BESBES Unisec Tunisia*





## Presentation plan

**UNISIEC** Tunisia presentation

Promoting courses on space and satellite technologies

Development of Cubesat Fabrication and Test facilities

3rd SPACE STAR conference, November 2024

**International Events** 

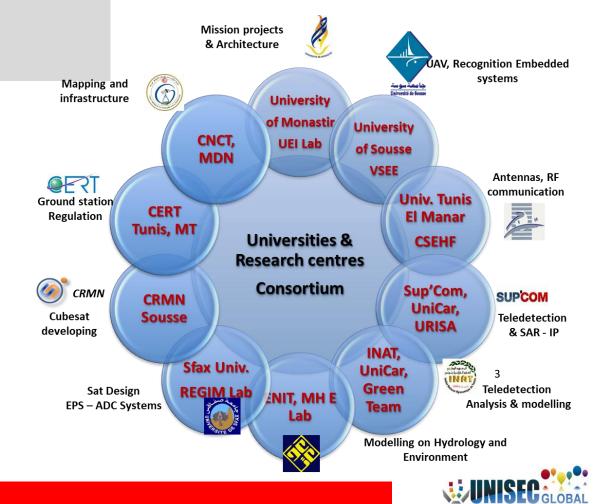
#### What is UNISIEC Tunisia?



### Unisec Tunisia launched Since Dec-2013, Objectives:

- ✓ Promotion of National and International projects
- ✓ Working on Fundraising and Project Support
- ✓ Promotion of the alliance
- ✓ Organization of events
- ✓ Communication and dissemination
- ✓ Promotion of International Cooperation





### **New partners**

























Amitié Monastir Internationale



### Promoting courses on space and satellite technologies

Trends on space technologies

**Big Bang & Space environments** 

**Space mechanics** 

Satellite engineering methods

Satellite communication

**Space positioning systems GNSS** 

**Earth Observation & remote sensing** 

#### **Development of Cubesat Fabrication and Test facilities**













#### Fabrication & Application of CubeSats in Tunisia

Researchers: 9

> Engineers: 3

➤ Grad Students: 13

Undergrad Students: 15





### FACT: CubeSat Cleanroom Mounting Facility

#### Main Specifications:

- ISO 6 /Class 1000
- Work zone (12m²): 3m x 4m
   x 2.4m
- Modular, transportable Hard Walls in plexiglass (5mm)
- Self-supporting epoxypainted metallic Frame
- Metallic, epoxy-painted ceiling
- 4 Fan Filter Units (FFU) composed of HEPA Filters, pre-filters, and 3 fan speeds
- ESD Floor
- Anti-dust LED Lights





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### FACT: CubeSat Thermal testing Facility

## Thermal vacuum testing chamber:

- Shape: Stainless steel Cylinder
- Size: 30cm x 45cm (can test from a 1U up to 6U CubeSats)
- Temperature range: -20C to +50C
- Temperature change rate: ±1C per minute
- Vacuum pressure: 10<sup>-4</sup> Pa



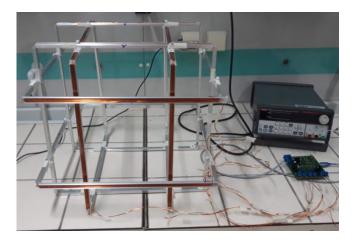




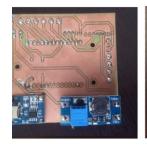


### **FACT**: MAGNETIC Testing Facilities

- Helmholtz Cage: Earth magnetic field emulation
  - Dimensions: 45cm x45cm x 45cm: 1UCubeSat testing
  - > Aluminum frame
  - Magnetic field strength: ±100μT on each axis
  - Precise magnetic field control through the GUI

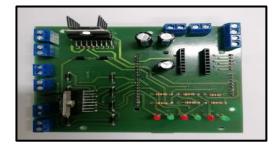


- ADCS: Attitude acquisition System with wireless data transmission, autonomous power, and GUI:
  - Three-axis magnetometer
  - > Three-axis gyroscope
  - Three-axis accelerometer.
  - WiFi data transmission to GUI













### FACT: Electrical Power System Testing platform

#### Solar panel simulator

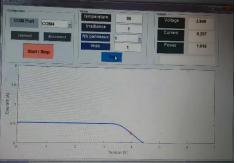
- Generates power based on Solar radiation, Temperature and number of cells
- Respects solar panel I-V curves
- Outputs: Panel voltage, current, and power
- Can be used to simulate different illumination scenarios
- Controlled through a GUI

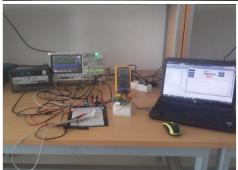
#### Battery simulator:

- Automatically detects functioning mode: Charging/Discharging
- Respects battery Charging/Discharging curves
- Outputs battery voltage, current, and capacity
- Can be used to simulate different power scenarios
- Controlled through a GUI







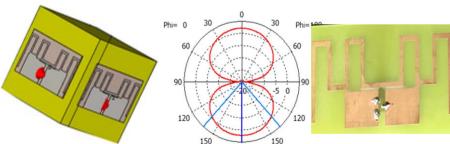






### **FACT-CRMN**: RF Testing Facilities

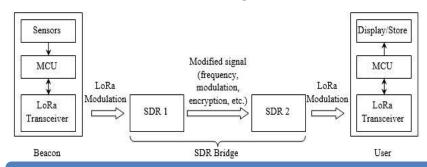




Planar meander line antenna for UHF CubeSat communication: 430MHz, 920 MHz, 5,75GHz

#### SDR based communication CubeSat system

- Receives signals from multiple transmitters working with different frequencies and modulations.
- Stores the received data onboard
- Forwards the data to a ground station



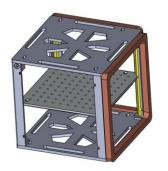
Hassayoun, S., Lahouar, S., Besbes, K.: SDR Bridge for a Secure Wireless Sensor Network (WSN), Proceedings of 2020 IEEE International Conference on Design & Test of Integrated Micro & Nano-Systems, June 2020, Salem Hassayoun, ENIM 2020, PhD thesis



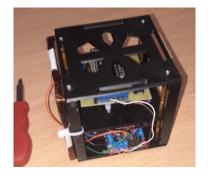


### Mechanical and 3D prototyping facilities

- Objectives:
  - ➤ Test the different subsystems of the CubeSat
  - > Ensure their correct operation
- 1U CubeSat mechanical structure prototype designed inhouse
- Fabricated with a 3D printer
- Can hold commercial or in-house made subsystems







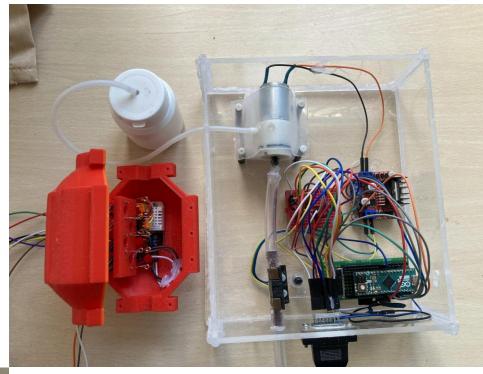






### Ground Segment for Space IoT:

Gases and Water quality,
Earth Observation,
MultiGNSS













### Launchable CubeSat platform

#### Final cubesat development:

- Under test and acceptance
- Ready for programming
- •To be launched

#### The 1U platform includes:

- Aluminum Structure
- Onboard-Computer
- Electrical Power System (Solar panels, batteries, and power distribution)
- Attitude Determination and Control System
- UHF Communication System (435MHz to 436MHz)

#### Payloads:

- $\bullet \mathsf{SDR} \; \mathsf{based} \; \mathsf{communication} \; \mathsf{system}$
- Gaz sensors ···
- Patch antenna

#### Space technology team

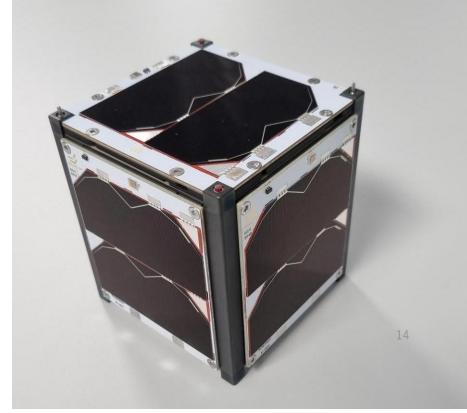
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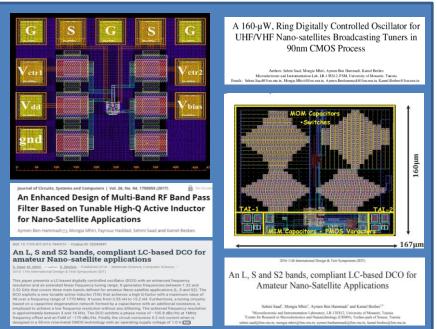
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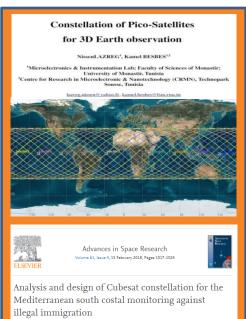
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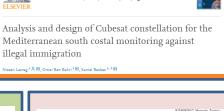
• Undergrad Students: 11















Schmi Saad<sup>1</sup>, Mongia Mhiri<sup>1</sup>, Aymen Ben Hammadi<sup>1</sup> and Kamel Besbes<sup>1,2</sup> <sup>1</sup>Microelectronic and Instrumentation Laboratory, LR-13ES12, University of Monastir, Tunnia Center for Research in Microelectronics and Nanotechnology (CRMN), Techno-park of Susane, Tunini



images at different view angles. These include the Multispectral Thermal Imager (MTI) [3, 4], IKONOS [5],

angles situations, and it offers promising results.

Keywords-- Cubesat: Image registration: Photogrammetry:

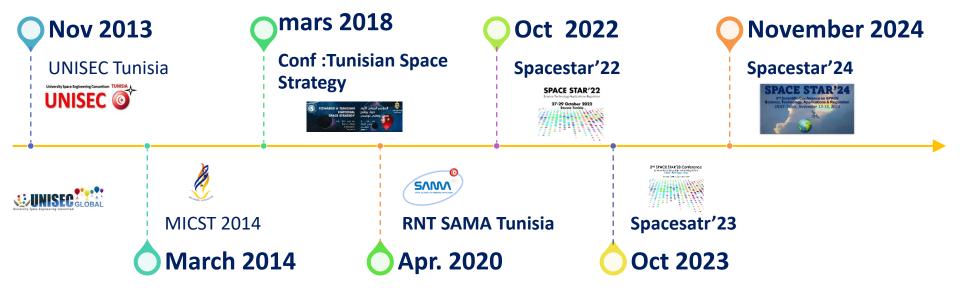


Surface water quality monitoring is one of the most impor-cept of the continuous continuous continuous continuous con-er scientific research and development systems in this area in strength taggs.

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### **Promoting national scientific events**





The third edition of SPACE STAR Conference will be organized at INAT, and it will focus on:

"The Role of Space Tools in Addressing the Challenges of Emerging Countries in Bridging SDG Gaps." SPACESTAR'24 will provide a platform for interdisciplinary discussions, knowledge exchange, and collaboration, aiming to advance space usage in emerging countries and beyond.

The conference covers the following space related topics:

- Space Science and Exploration
- Space Technology and Engineering
- Space Applications and Utilization
- Space Policy, Law, and Governance

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Mapping of Carthage city. It was world's largest and prosperous cities with extensive fertile lands and major marine trade ways.

		Wednesday, Novemb Space Applications and E			
8:00 to 8:30	Registration, INAT Conference Hall				
8:30 to 9:20	Opening Ceremony Official opening: Minister of Agriculture, Water Resources and Fisheries, Tunisia / President of IRESA / INAT General Director				
9:20 -9:50	Conference Session (1): Water resources under the eye of satellites Dr Mehrez ZRIBI, OMP Director, Observatoire de Midi-Pyrénées, France				
	Oral Communication (1): Remote Sensing and Data Processing Cheir : Prof Zohre LILI CHABAANE				
9:50 11:10	EO-001	Z.KASSOUK, F. MAGHREBI, V. SIMONEAUX A. C. BELLAKANJI, V. LEDANTEC, Z. LIL CHABAANE - INAT-Green Team-Tunisia			
	EO-002	K NEILI, F TRABELSI, S JIWA, A AGHA KOUCHAK ESIM-Tunisia	Integrating Earth Observation and Machine Learning in the Medienda Basin (Tunisia)		
	EO-003	M BARBOUCHI, E GHARBIA, W TOUKEBRI, H BOUSNINA, M ANNABI, H BAHRI, INAT-Tunisia	date: case study of Zaghouan		
	EO-004	S BEN MAHMOUD, C OLFA,C MASMOUDI, A BOUCHKARA, ENIG-Tunisia	A Classification of Time Series Sentinel-1 Images Using Convolutional Neural Networks		
11:10 to 11:30			Coffee Break		
	Oral Communication (2): Earth Observation and Water Management Cheir: Prof Mehdi BEN MIMOUN				
	EO-005	CHABAANE, INAT-Green Team-Turisia	LILI Identification of flood-vulnerable areas in the Nabeul region by optical and radar remote sensing		
11:30 to 12:50	EO-006	S. PILIA, G. FONTANELLI, F. BARONI, PALOSCIA, S. PETTINATO, G. RAMAT, SANTI, L. SANTURRI IFAC - CNR, Isaly			
	EO-007	M KHLIF, A CHAHBI BELLAKANJI, M ESCORIHUELA, G S ALCALDE, Z L CHABAANE, INAT Green Team-Haly			
	EO-008	Y GACHAA, T ABDELLATIF, STD-MRC-SERCOM-Tunisia	Water Loss Detection and Mapping System Using Deep Learning and Big Data		
12:50 to 14:15			Lunch		
14:15 to 14:35	Conference Session (2): Cartographie des emblavures céréalières par télédétection en Tunisie centrale et mesures d'adaptation dans la gestion de l'eau en agriculture Prof Zohra Lili Chabaane, President IRESA				
14:35 to 15:00	Conference Session (3): EO Based on the Thermal Infrared Anisotropy Measurements: The TRISHNA MISSION Jean Louis ROUJEAN, Directeur de Recherche CNRS, Toulouse, France				
	Oral Communication (3): Remote Sensing, Mapping and Management Cheir: Prof Offs CHARFI MARRAKCHI				
	EO-009	G GRAJA, T ABDELLATIF STD-MRC-SERCOM-Tunisia	UAV-Satellite data integration for forestry		
15:00 to 16:20	EO-010	W TALHAOUI, CNCT Tunisia	Remote sensing for geological mapping and mineral resources inventor		
	EO-011	CNCT Tunisia	Big geospetial data for smart and sustainable cities		
	EO-012		Modélisation et cartographie du risque de l'érosion hydrique pa l'application des techniques géospatiales		
16:20 to 16:50			Coffee Break		
16:50 to 17:50	Oral Comm	unication (4): Remote Sensing Infrastructure			
	EO-013		Estimation des propriétés des sols par l'utilisation de la télédétection e les données spectroscopiques		
	EO-014	H ISMAIL II CNCT-Tunisia	Infrastructure nationale d'information géographique (inig)		
	EO-015	CNCT Tunisia d	Rôle de la recherche et la valorisation des résultats dans le développement des techniques de télédétection dans le domaine de l quision, protection et aménagement du territoire		
	EO-016		Satellite Observation of Coastal Changes in Tunisia: Addressing Sustainable Development Challenges and Marine Biodiversity Coastal		



		Thursday, November Space Science and Tec				
09:00 to 9:30	Priority sec	Conference Sessions (4): Leveraging the Opportunities of Satellite Navigation for the African Continental Agenda- Priority sectors based approach, Dr Aicha ALOU, SatNav-Africa Joint Programme Office, Senegal				
	Oral Comm	Oral Communication (5): GNSS and Space Signal Instrumentation Cheir: Prof. Mounir MANSOUR				
9:30 to 10:30	ST-001	Alex WANDA, Herbert NGAYA, SATNAV-JPO, Senegal	Bridging gaps in the provision of high accuracy positioning services on the African Continent with Galileo High Accuracy Service (HAS)			
	ST-002	Noha FATHY, NSST Egypt	Satellite electricity transmission from space to earth			
	ST-003	Faten OUAJA, RZIGA, Kamel BESBES FSM-CRMN - Tunisia	Space quantum gravimetry			
10:30 to 10:50	Coffee Break					
	Oral Comm	unication (6): Space Technology Nanosatellit	e Design and Testing Chair: Prof Kamel BESBES			
10:50 -11:50	ST-004	S LAHOUAR, M MANSOUR, K. BESBES, Uei-CRMN Tunisia	Low-cost thermal vacuum testing setup for CubeSats			
	ST-005	M MANSOUR, S LAHOUAR, K BESBES, Uei-CRMN Tunisia	Attitude Determination of a CubeSat Based on Multi-sensor Data Fusion			
	ST-006	N ZELFANI, S LAHOUAR, K BESBES, Uei-CRMN Tunisia	Patch antenna design for nanosatellite communication			
12:40 to 14:00	Conference Session (5) New challenges on space exploration: Lunar Environment Monitoring Dr Mehdi BENNA , NASA & UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND BALTIMORE, NASA, USA  Lunch					
14:00 -14:30	Conference Session (6): State of the art on transforming Space communication Dr Walid MATHLOUTHI, Head of the Future Networks and Spectrum Management division, ITU, Switzerland					
14:40 to 15:40	Oral Communication (7): Space Engineering development Chair : Prof. Ahmed SIALA					
	ST-007	BENDJEDID R, SANOUSSI, T TCHANGOLE, BENJELLOUN, EU Fez, Morocco	O The Atom: A Solution For The Fight Against Climate Change			
	ST-008	S SNOUSSI, I TITOUHI, A HAMMAMI, I ALBOUCHI, CST Tunisia	TUN'Sat1, Educational and space promotion program			
	ST-009	S SNOUSSI, I TITOUHI, A HAMMAMI, I ALBOUCHI, CST-Tunisia	CST activities in the field of Space and Astronomy			
16:10 to 16:30	Coffee Break	Coffee Break				
45 M. 47 M	Oral Communication (8): SPACE and SDG Cheir : Prof. Imed Riadh FARAH					
		R BEN MOUSSA, T S.DIAS,S PALIT, S	Space as a Global Commons to Attain the UN Agenda 2030: An African Perspective			
16-30 to 17-30	ST-010	HAZRA, FLT ElManar-Tunisia				
16:30 to 17:30	ST-010 ST-011	FLT EManar-Tunisia H.BALTI, A.BEN ABBES, M.RHIF, F.CHOUIKHI, M.FARAH, I.R. FARAH, MSE Tunisia	SmartSDGTunisia: An Al and Remote Sensing Framework for Advancing SDG in Tunisia			
16:30 to 17:30		FLT ElManar-Tunisia H.BALTI, A.BEN ABBES, M.RHIF, F.CHOUIKHI, M.FARAH, I.R. FARAH,				

Friday, November 15, 2024  Space Regulations and Policies, Conference Co- Chair Prof. Refeet CHAABOUNI					
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND SPACE					
09:00 to 9:20	Key Note 1 : Al to the Rescue: Enhancing Disaster Warnings with Tech Tools Dr Bild JAMOUSSI, and Dr Monique Kuglitach, ITU Switzerland				
09:20 to 9:40	Key Note 2: Empowering Sustainable Development with Deep Learning and Earth Observation HDR. Dr. Nestine Chehota - Bordeaux INP				
9:40 to 10:30	Panel 1: Al Factories program and Space applications  Dr Michel BOSCO, MAMIC, Belgium, Cheir  Prof Ferdsous CHAABANE Sup Com, Turisis  Prof Imed Risadh FARAH, NESM Director, Turisis  Cal. Haythem ISMAIL CNCT, Turisis  Prof Nestine CHEHATA, AGEOS, Turisis				
10:30 = 11:00	Coffee Break				
SPACE POLICY & CHALLENGES					
11:00 to 11:30	Key Note 3 : Space and Cooperation: A perfect match towards Sustainability Dr; Frencesco LONGO, Head of the Eerth Observation Office, Italian Space Agency				
11:30 - 12: 30	Panel 2: A new frontier: Space policies, standards, markets and cooperation, organized by The AdWisers  Tomas MATRAIA – CEO of The AdWisers Strategic Advisory Group, Chair  Dr. Michael KHANFIR, Turisis African Business Council - Turisis  Dr. Aicha ALOU, SATNAV Africa, Senegal  Catherine VIGNERON, Cen-Cenelec, Belgium  Stefano LA TERRA BELLA, European Union Commission  Dr Mehdi BENNA, PLANETARY SCIENTIST, NASA, USA				
	CNEEA, Celebrating 40 Years				
12:30 to 12:45	Key note 4: CNEEA and Space Activities in Tunisia, What'next Malek KOCHLEF, DG DCI MESRS				
12:45 to 13:00	Closing Ceremony: Minister of Higher Education and Scientific Research CNEEA 40 anniversary ceremony				
13:30	Closing Lunch				

#### cientific Committee Chairs

- Prof Kamel BESBES, CRMN Sousse Technopole
- Prof Zohra LILI CHABAANE, INAT-IRESA
- Prof Refeat CHAABOUNI, ENIT

- rogram and Organization Committee

   Dr. Samer LAHOUAR, CRIMN Sousse Technopole
  - Dr. Zeineb KSSOUK, INAT
  - · Prof. Mohamed Adel KALLALA, AN Menzel Bourguiba, ATIS
  - · Prof. Mounir MANSOUR, MA Foundouk Jedid
  - · Ing. Thouraya SAHLI CHAHED, CNCT-Tunis
  - Ing. Wafa TALHAOUI, CNCT-Tunis
  - Prof. Nesrine CHEHATA, AGEOS
  - IEEE Student GRSS-INAT

#### ommunication Team

- Jawaher BOUKTHIR
- Aziz MANSOUR





Dr Mehrez ZRIBI, Director, Observatoire Midi-Pyrénées France



Jean Louis ROUJEAN, Research Director, CNRS, Toulouse, France



**Prof Zohra LILI CHABAANE** President, IRESA - Tunisia



Dr Aicha ALOU Legal and economic Manager Sat-Nav Senegal



Dr Mehdi BENNA Planetary Research Scientist, NASA-USA



Dr. Walid MATHLOUTHI Head the Future Networks Goddard Space Flight Center and Spectrum Management Division ITU -Switzerland



Rania TOUKEBRI Satellite and launcher systems architect, ESA-Germany



Dr. Bilel JAMOUSSI Chief of the Study Groups Dpt ITU - Switzerland



Dr Karem CHOKMANI, INRS University Quebec City, Canada



Prof. Francesco LONGO Head of Earth Observation Division ISA Italy



Malek KOCHLEF DG Int. Cooperation, MESRS, Tunisia



Please put logo of your Local Chapter into the slide master.











### International events in 2024

- COPUOS, Scientific and Technical Subcommittee, 61<sup>nd</sup> session
  - Vienna, February 2024



- Roma, July 2024



- IAC, 75<sup>th</sup> International Astronautics conference,
  - Milan October 2024



Bonn December 2024



- Horizon Europe Committee program
  - Brussels, 4 meetings and 6 Adhoc meetings



- 4th International Conference & Exhibition. Advanced Geospatial Science & **Technology** 
  - 22-24 October 2024. Tunis, Tunisia...
  - Invited Conference: New Trends in GNSS Technologies and Applications





Horizon Europ







### Contribution to Tunisian SPACE policy

#### Contribution to the drafting of new Tunisian SPACE Law

- CNEEA March 2024
- Steering committee member

#### Study day on perspectives on space development,

- Tunisia Aviation School, Borj EL Amri, March 7, 2024
- **Invited conference**: Nanosatellites: goals and challenges in space exploration and telecommunications













# Happy new year 2025 for UNISEC OUNISEC OUNISEC







