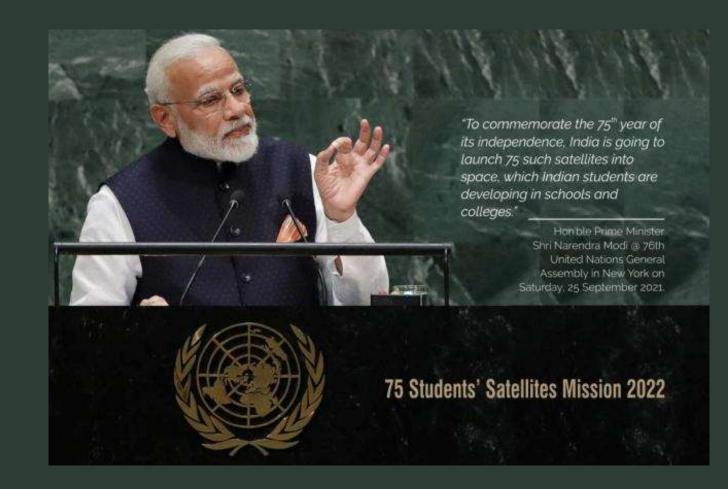
75 Students' Satellites Mission

ENGINEER YOUR SATELLITE

Dr Mylswamy Annadurai



Prime Minister's Vision...



The Mission



Scope

Launching 75 student-built SmallSats to LEO



Objectives

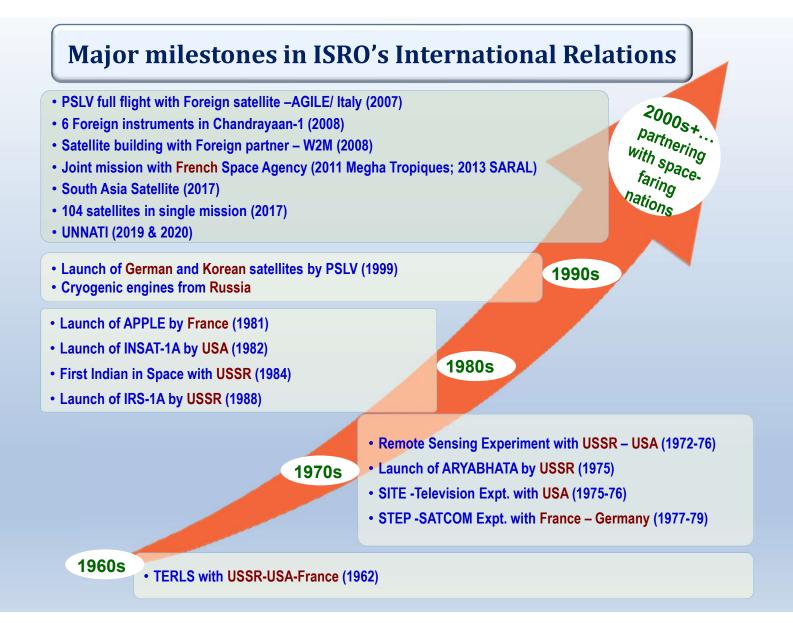
Build and sharpen students' skills in design, development, manufacture, integration, testing, launch, and monitoring of small satellites



Methodology

Providing science-based education and experiencebased learning with mentoring by ITCA's renowned SpaceTech teams. Strengthening skills in systems engineering and project management

Through this unique mission, students will be able to compile a portfolio of signature space projects that will highlight their competencies



Indian Space Sector – A Snapshot

, C.Z DOS -ISRO, NSIL, IN-SPACEe; ISA

- , OF Space Policy - SpaceCom and SpaceRS policies, Some states
- <u>I</u> **GSLV, PSLV and SSLV**

, OF

, OF

- . New Launch Facility for SmallSats
- , Contraction of the second se Contribution to global space economy From 2% to higher levels
- , OF Gaganyaan - The first Human Spacecraft



Missions (/list-ofspacecrafts) Missions (/launchessdsc-sharsriharikotaindia)

(/list-of-re-entry-(/spacecrat/list of-universitymissions) academic-

institute-satellites)

- , Contraction of the second se The moon exploration programme - Chandrayaan 3; the data of Chandrayaan- 2 mission made avaiable for Academia to study and analyze
 - India's Thematic Space Alliances (Quad 1:India, USA, Australia and Japan and Quad-2: India, Israel, UAE and USA)
 - New National Space Ecosystem Industry, Government and Academia

The purpose of ITCA is to help in converting Indian-space into a Global Space Hub

Academic Satellites launched from India since 2008

SI. No.	Name of Satellites	Launch Date	Launch Mass	Launch Vehicle	Name of University/ EEI
1.	UNITYSat (3 Sats: JITsat, GHRCEsat & SriShakthiSat)	Feb 28, 2021	1.4 kg	P SLV-C51 Amazonia Mission	JIT, GHRCE and SIET/TSC Tech)
2.	NIUSAT	Jun 23, 2017	15 kg	PSLV-C38 / Cartosat-2 Series Satellite	Noorul Isalm University
3.	PRATHAM	Sep 26, 2016	10 kg	PSLV-C35 / SCATSAT-1	IIT-Bombay
4.	PISAT	Sep 26, 2016	5.25 kg	PSLV-C35 / SCATSAT-1	PES University & Others
5.	SATHYABAMASAT	Jun 22, 2016	1.5 kg	PSLV-C34 / CARTOSAT-2 Series Satellite	Sathyabama University
6.	SWAYAM	Jun 22, 2016	lkg	PSLV-C34 / CARTOSAT-2 Series Satellite	College of Engg, Pune
7.	SRMSat	Oct 12, 2011	10.9 kg	PSLV-C18/Megha- Tropiques	SRM University
8.	Jugnu	Oct 12, 2011	3 kg	PSLV-C18/Megha- Tropiques	IIT-Kanpur
9.	STUDSAT	Jul 12, 2010	≤1 kg	PSLV-C15/CARTOSAT-2B	7EEIS OF KAR & AP
10.	ANUSAT	Apr 20, 2009	40 kg	PSLV-C12 / RISAT-2	Anna University

UNNATI PROGRAMME GLOBAL SPREAD As a part of UNICESPACE – 50 celeberations



For 33 Countries across the Globe

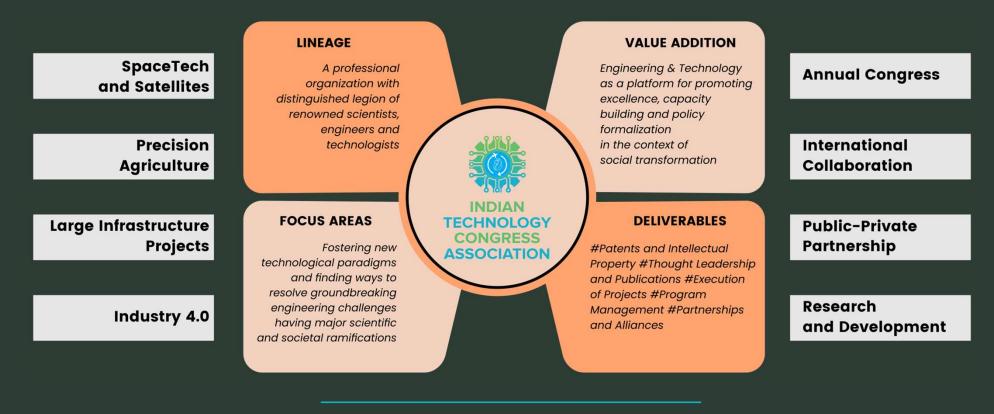
UNNATI-Batch 1 17 Countries(2018)

- Algeria
- Argentina
- Azerbaijan
- Bhutan
- Brazil
- Chile
- Egypt
- Indonesia
- Kazakhstan
- Malaysia
- Mexico
- Mongolia
- Morocco
- Myanmar
- Oman
- Panama
- Portugal

UNNATI-Batch 2 16 Countries(2019)

- Bahrain
- Bangladesh
- Belarus
- Bolivia
- Brunei
- Colombia
- Kenya
- Mauritius
- Nepal
- Nigeria
- Peru
- Republic of Korea
- Srilanka
- Thailand
- Tunisia
- Vietnam

Indian Technology Congress Association ITCA



CONNECT 🔊 COLLABORATE 🔊 NETWORK



To celebrate and commemorate 75 years of Independence

Dedicated to the people of India through its evolutionary journey fuelled by the spirit of AatmaNirbhar Bharat

The Mahotsav's Ideology





Freedom Struggle

Ideas@75



Resolve@75



Actions@75



We honor the Mahotsav through amazing **Missions in NewSpace**

Ethos.....



ITCA is a platform that connects bright minds, entrepreneurs, and innovators to faster ideas, concepts and builds NewSpace solutions through the 75 Students' Satellites Mission.

ITCA aligning India's academia to the cutting edge of space technological innovations by designing, developing and launching student-built satellites as part of the mission.

In Synergy with...



66

The Mission's purpose is to encourage students to embrace STEM education in pursuit of long-term professions through experiential hands-on learning. It provides innovative, fascinating, and constructive space projects that foster problem-solving and critical thinking.

Changing Scenarios in NewSpace



Digitalization



Resulted in new functionality and applications

Miniaturization

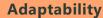


MEMS, Smart Sensors, PCBs, Data Processing and Solar Cells are all manifestation's





Constellations are examples of mass fabrication, 3D printing



ability



Designs, Computing, Software and Apps

Availability



Commercial-off-theshell (COTS) Space Components

Affordability



Reduced Development Lifecycle considers risk, cost and time to market

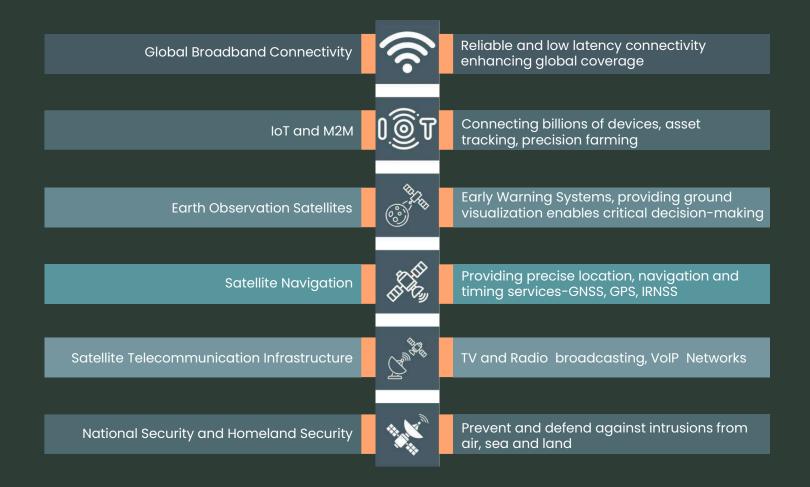
Students Participation

- Strengthen India's renewed economic policy by creating employability, skill development and promoting innovation culture
- 75 Satellites to be built and launched by students
- Future is Start-ups fuelled by Entrepreneurship
- Prepare the NextGen to enter into the NewSapce arena which has immense potential
- Leverage pan-India missions: To create Space Hub by ensuring workforce remains competitive for the next decades
- International Collaborations and experience its value addition
- Educational Outreach



Students to design, develop, test, fabricate, integrate and launch CubeSats End-to-End Lifecycle Experience

Contemporary SpaceTech Applications



Space Technologies for SDG2030



Crop Productivity Optimization Food security and safe distribution End Malnutrition's



Geo-Referenced Baseline Inventory of Skill Facilities Tele-Education to Overcome Geographic Limitations Literacy Enrichment



Urban Planning and Infrastructure Monitoring Expansion and Improvement of City Services Deployment of sensor based smart waste management systems



Monitoring and Prevention and planning of infectious diseases and epidemiology Regulating Air pollutants

Telemedicine and Telesurgeries

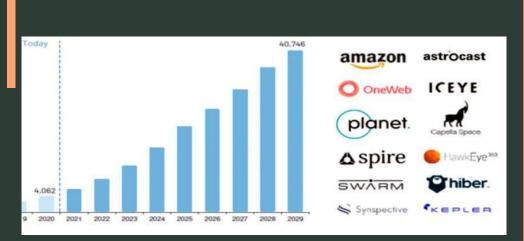


Climate early warning systems and mitigation plans Reduce Global Co2 levels Human and Institutional Capacity Building

15 LIFE ON LAND

Increase afforestation and reforestation Biodiversity protection and Predicting conservation hotspots Identifying human-animal conflict zones





14X increase over last one decade

Global Small Satellites in Orbit

40+ Thousand satellites to be built and launched by 2030

Global small satellite market currently valued USD 325 Billion, and is projected to reach USD 1371 Billion by 2030, registering a CAGR of 16.4% GEO satellites at altitudes of 35,786 km Full orbital period of 24 hours Latency (round trip) of approximately 477 ms

MEO satellites at altitudes of 2,000-35,786 km Full orbital period of 127 minutes to 24 hours Latency (round trip) of approximately 27-477 ms

LEO satellites at altitudes of 160-2,000 km Full orbital period of 88-127 min Latency (round trip) of approximately 2-27 ms Contra Co

The Prominence of Low Earth Orbit (LEO)

- LEO economy and satellites are the future
- Key Spacecraft in LEO
 - International Space Station@400-420 km
 - Hubble Space Telescope@540 km
 - Iridium@780 km for Satellite phone service
- Satellite broadband is poised to become an even more important technology for addressing the growing digital divide.
- For many rural and remote communities, satellites are the only connectivity option (63% of rural population globally will benefit)
- COVID-19 Pandemic in 2020 and 2021 has accelerated the adoption of digital technologies pushing the demand for internet connectivity in multiple sectors, including learning, healthcare, leisure and entertainment.

GEO satellites at altitudes of 35,786 km Full orbital period of 24 hours Latency (round trip) of approximately 477 ms

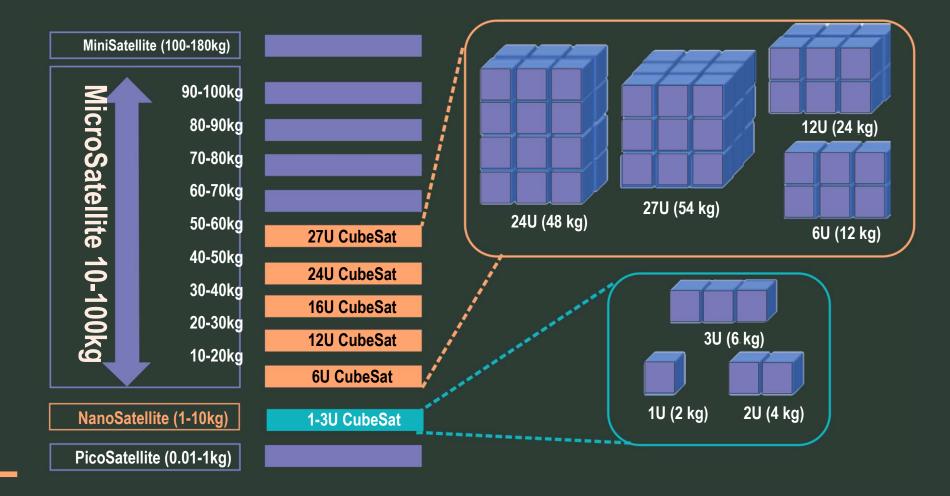
MEO satellites at altitudes of 2,000-35,786 km Full orbital period of 127 minutes to 24 hours Latency (round trip) of approximately 27-477 ms

LEO satellites at altitudes of 160-2,000 km Full orbital period of 88-127 min Latency (round trip) of approximately 2-27 ms





The Engineering of SmallSats : Mini to Pico, The CubeSats











Smart Grids



Human Machine

Interface





Healthcare

Science &



Manufacturing

Agri &





Drones

Education

Governance

Aerospace



Indicative Payloads

Multiple Sensors - Measurements in Different Locations in Space for Observing the Borders of the Atmosphere, Magnetic Field, Plasma Density etc

Remote Sensing from Space (Cameras)

Monitoring Natural Disasters, Air and Sea Pollution, Tracking Deforestation and Glacial Melting

Space Weather Sensors

Monitoring Radiation and Heavy Particles

On-board Signal Processing

Al and Machine Learning algorithms (FPGA or SW)

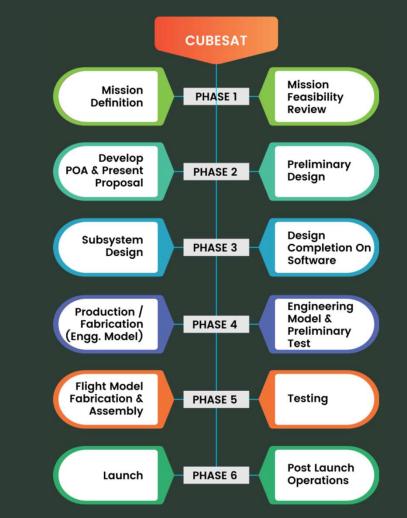
Global Communications On-board Transceiver for Inter-satellite Communications

Global Monitoring

AIS Ship Tracking and Aviation Monitoring Sensors for Monitoring Birds and Wild Animal Migration

Engineering in a Cube

- Mechanical framework supports all other spacecraft components, attaches the spacecraft to the launch vehicle, and permits ordnance-activated separation
- Numerous subsystems present including an onboard computer (OBC), communication, electrical power system (EPS), attitude determination and control system (ADCS), data management and payload
- Functions of Attitude Control Electronics (ACE) are often implemented in the OBC using Field Programmable Gate Arrays (FPGAs)

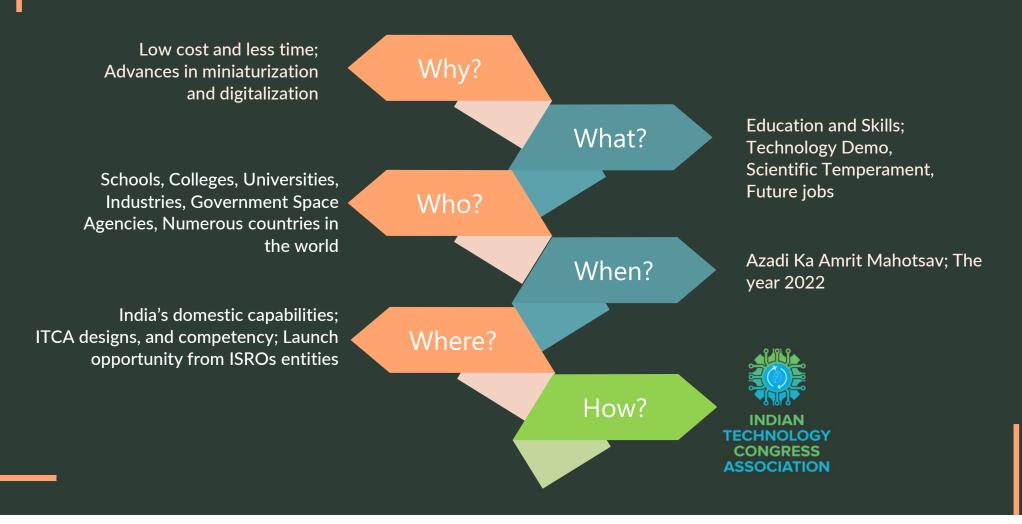


Design Factors in Space Missions

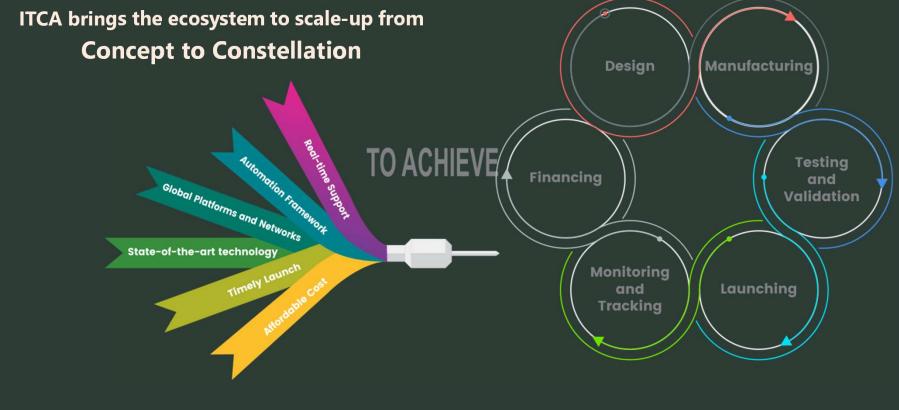
- Reliability is the primary and integral factor in design
- Creating a balance between mission requirements and the fundamental characteristics & capabilities of the satellite
- Choice between COTS and spacehardened components



Mission Pathfinder



Mission Lifecycle

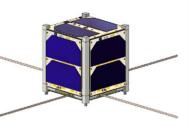


ITCA has a world-class execution team on board to drive this Mission ITCA offers single-window services for Strategic Partners across the entire lifecycle including financing and launch facilitation

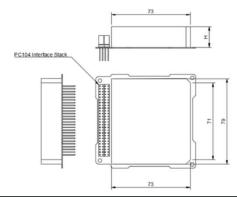
Satellite Payload Interface...

Satellite Configuration

- Size of satellite: 1U
- Dimensions: 103 mm x 103mm x 113.5mm
- Number of Solar Panels: 6 (on all faces)
- Antenna: cross dipole/monopole
- Stabilization: Magnetic
- Attitude Determination: Coarse Sun sensors, Gyro
 & Magneto meter



Available Payload Volume, Mass & Power (1U)



....Satellite Payload Interface...

Available Payload Volume, Mass & Power (1U)

The Payload can be built within a cube of size 79 x 73 x H mm Here H can be varied based on different system configurations:

Configuration	Height (H)
With Beacon and GNSS Receiver; With 18650 battery pack	~19 mm
Without Beacon and GNSS Receiver; With 18650 battery pack	25.7 mm
With Beacon and GNSS Receiver; With Prismatic cell	N/A
Without Beacon and GNSS Receiver; With Prismatic cell	N/A

Configuration with Prismatic cells are under development and information will be provided when available; Currently marked "N/A".

Power

- Energy Available: ~1Wh/Orbit (Each Orbit lasting 93 Minutes)
- Energy generated over 1 orbit: 2.064 Watt-hour/Orbit
- Power consumed in coasting with ADCS off: 0.897Wh/Orbit (Margin: 1.167Wh)

Max instantaneous power:

- 3.3V Latch up protected output: 3 Amps 9.9W
- 5V Latch up protected output: 3 Amps 15W
- Max Current in 3.3V Rail: 5 Amps (50% Derating)
- Max Current in 5V Rail: 5 Amps (50% Derating)

....Satellite Payload Interface...

Interface

Through PC104:

- 1 x CAN line
- 6 x GPIO lines
- 3 x USART lines
- 2 x I2C lines

External Connector (Molex Pico-lock):

- 2 x I2C Connectors
- 3 x USART Connectors
- 1 x SPI Connector

...Satellite Payload Interface

Temperature Rating

Maximum Temperature: +60 C Minimum Temperature: -20 C Recommended operating temperature: -40 C to +85 C

Payloads Proposed

- LoRa Store and Forward
- LoRa Inter Satellite Communication
- Study RF Beam forming
- GNSS- Reflectometry (Tentative)
- Optical Radiometry (Tentative)
- Amateur Radio Repeater (Under development)

Typical Testing and Validation for CubeSats

Physical Properties

- Launch Environment and Analysis Scenarios
- Random Vibration
- Thermal Cycling
- Thermal Vacuum
- Sinusoidal Vibration
- Qualification on an Engineering Model and identical to Flight Model
 - Acceptance-testing on integrated system



Ground Station Configurations

ITCA-CSPD-TSC Ground Control Station Setup v3.0 to be established at Host Campus

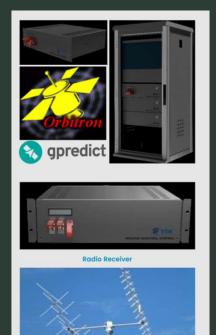
Ground Station and Network, Optimized for Modularity, Built to Last and Affordable (*Patent Filed*)

Ground Station Solution comprises:

Client Computer

Client Software: (Patent Filed)

- 👅 Radio Receiver: (SDR: Patent Filed)
- 🐺 Antenna System: (Patent Filed)
- 👅 Rotator
- 🐺 Rotator Control Hardware/Software
- 🐺 180/270 Degree Curved Screen
- 😻 TSC SatNav (Mobile App)







Rotator

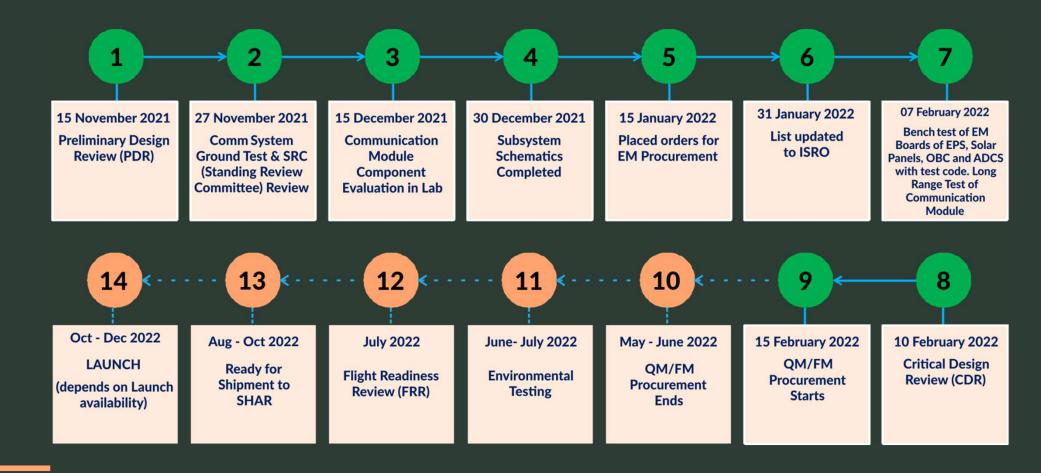
Project Monitoring Committee (PMC)

To mentor various stakeholders through technical interactions and sharing of expertise

To review the progress of the mission and suggest mid-course corrections as and when deemed necessary

To oversee the entire mission including technology development, access to technical infrastructure/facilities etc. towards ensuring mission success in a time bound manner

Mission Timelines (illustrative)



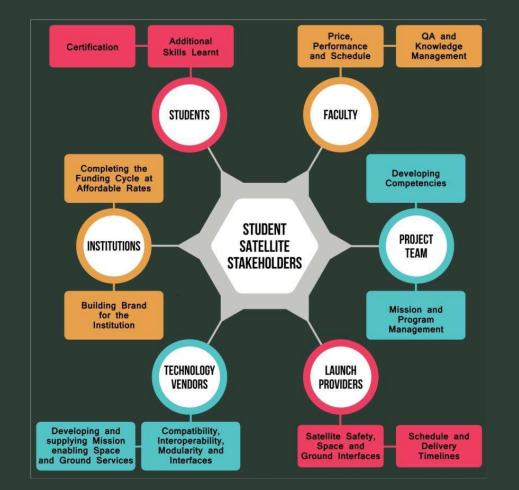
Mission Deliverables

- 1U/2U/3U Satellite: Functional Qualified for Space Launch with Qualification Test Reports
- Primary and secondary payloads
- Establishing Nano Satellite Centre and Ground Control Station (GCS) - Antennas, Receiver, Rotator @ Campus
- SatNOGS/TinyGS Ground Station Network (TinyGS community is based on LoRa Satellites only)
- ITCA Proprietary SatNav: A Mobile App for tracking of Satellite by students
- X
- Satellite Functional Engineering Models/Qualification Models for Test/further studies as Classroom Satellite
- Integration of Satellites with Launch Vehicle PSLV/SSLV Services at ISRO-Spaceport, Sriharikota
 - Launch Qualification Tests of the Satellite: Jigs/Fixtures for CubeSats

- Safety Submission Requirements for Launch: Coordinated with ISRO-VSSC, Trivandrum
- Interface Control Document: Coordinated with ISRO-VSSC, Trivandrum
- Frequency Allocation: Orbit Spectrum Coordination & Acquisition
- Kegistration of Satellite with IN-SPACe
- Launch Campaign and Deployer Integration
- Participation of Institution's Satellite Team in World CanSat Rocketry Championship/Global Events/International Exposure
- Learning Resources/Training Materials (6 Months-24 Credits/Audio Visuals on Small Satellites and Space
 - Training Programmes/Internships/Mentor Sessions/Publications on Space and Small Satellites/Startups

Value Proposition : NanoSats are a Disruptive Innovation for NewSpace Solutions

- Space and related technologies will be critical for the next two-three decades. Students will have significant opportunities for growth and success
- Multidisciplinary learning framework, transnational technology culture and entrepreneurial spirit are essential for success
- Faculty can enhance their competencies and progress research activities
- Universities / Institutions gain substantially through collaborative incubation with industry and R&D organizations' participating



Structured Content for Young Minds

- Structured and Graded Course material on space and related aspects developed for school students
- Access to course material through Learning Management System



NewSpace is for Curious and Creative Minds

Potential Opportunities



Systems Engineers Propulsion Engineers Remote Sensing Specialists Data Scientists Cloud Dev Systems Engineers Antenna Engineers Ground Systems Engineers Flight Systems Engineers GNSS Engineers Product Assurance Engineers Technical Launch Vehicle Staff Supplier Network Lead Plasma Physicist Oceanographers GNOS Specialist Network Architects General Management Business Development Staff Machine Vision Engineers Space Lawyer Orbital Analyst

Future Endeavour...

NewSpace is a self-sustaining ecosystem that increases the options and opportunities that can be leveraged by the stakeholders to shape the future of space.

Opportunity for India to build collaborations with more than 90 space faring nations, this will scale educational infrastructure, create high-skilled jobs, and boost the Indian economy

Building satellites, earth observation, space science, new propulsion technologies, sharing of satellite data, space situational awareness are some of the specific areas for future collaboration

Institution to create alumni with strong entrepreneurial focus and startups by creating student-centric content

"75 Students' Satellites Mission" is a mature platform for collaboration and cooperation in space research, creating a pathway for inflow of expertise

ITCA nurtured the 75 Satellites Mission to deliver value for institutions, faculty and students in the realm of NewSpace



Coverage of Educational Institutions in Karnataka

Karnataka Government School Students Satellite (KGS3Sat) named PUNEETHSat

- Design, Development,
 Fabrication, Integration, Testing,
 Launching and Operation of
 KGS3SAT
- Adequate training to at least 200 students
- Establishing Nano Satellite
 Centre
- Establishing Ground Control Station
- Nav Software (Mobile App) for Satellite Communication Lab

Focus of Influence for Impact in Educational Institutions in Karnataka





ITCA – TMISAT Students' Satellites Programmes





ITCA and TMISAT Joins Hands to Launch 75 Students' Satellites Mission in India

Indo-Israel Space Tech Leadership Programme







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ITCA Satellite Development Alliances with Serbia



ITCA's Partnership with CSPD, Serbia

The Indian Technology Congress Association (ITCA) has signed a Memorandum of Understanding with Committee for Space Programme Development, Republic of Serbia on 19 December 2019 at Bangalore with Exchange of Scientific Research Collaboration, exploration of teaching collaboration, sharing of joint research results, exchange of academic, research personnel and adminstrative personne and joint organization of events. SECOND INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMME ON

Students' Satellite Mission 2022





NATIONAL SEMINAR ON: NEW SPACE - AN ERA OF SMALL SATELLITES: OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES



ITCA-UNISEC COLLABORATION

7th University Space Engineering Consortium (UNISEC) Global Meeting held at Japan

> Jhe University of Tokyo, Institute for Open Innovation

30 November-05 December 2019 at Koshiba Hall, Hongo Campus, the University of Tokyo, Tokyo, JAPAN



Students' Satellite Team Represented by Nikhil, Denzel, Sainath and UNITYsat Mentor Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan, ITCA





Dr. Meir Ariel, HSC Director, at the pre-launch briefing Duchifat 1

ITCA's Satellite Teaming Partnerships

Access to Stateof-the-art, Bestin-class Facilities in India and Israel

Access to ISRO Approved Facilities/Research Labs/Clean Rooms in India





A group of Herzliya Science Centre students working on Duchifat 1 in the clean room with Dr. Ana Heller.





ITCA 75 Students' Satellites Mission in India

ITCA Team Launched UNITYSat (3-in-1 Sat) on 28 February 2021 during ISRO's PSLV C51 Amazonia Mission

ITCA Team- After Successful Launch of THREE Satellites Team with Dr. K. Sivan, Secretary, Department of Space (DOS), Chairman , Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) @Satish Dhawan Space Centre (SDSC) – SHAR, Sriharikota.







ITCA Success Meet of UNITYsat

On the 6thApril 2021, the Indian Technology Congress Association (ITCA) has celebrated the Successful design, development, fabrication, integration, testing, launch and operation of the UNITYSat aboard the PSLV C-51 Amazonia Mission in 28th February 2021 from India's spaceport Satish Dhawan Space Center (SDSC) at Sriharikota, India, at The Leela Palace, Bangalore, India.



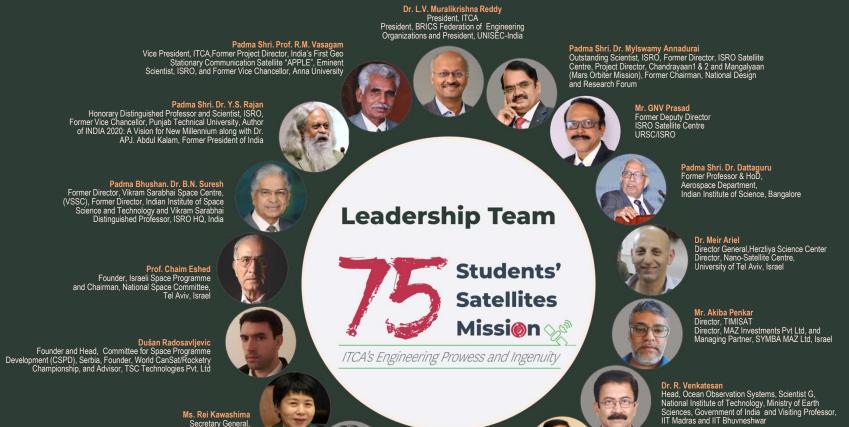


Strategic Collaborations and MoUs

ITCA has entered into strategic collaborations with universities and institutions to progress the Mission. Some of the recent partners







Ms. Rei Kawashima Secretary General, University Space Engineering Consortium (UNISEC) Global, Japan

> Mr. R.K. Rajangam Outstanding Scientist, ISRO satellite Centre (ISAC), Formerly Prof. Satish Dhawan Visiting Professor, President, Planet Aerospace and Mentor, IIT Madras/MSRIT StudentsSats

> > Secretary General, UNISEC-India



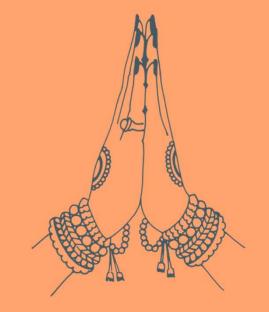
Dr. Wooday P. Krishna National President, Indian Institution of Production Engineers, Vice President, World Academy of Engineers, Vice President, UNISEC India and National Council Member, The Institution of Engineers (India)

Dr. K. Gopalakrishnan Secretary General, ITCA, Project Director, 75 Students' Satellites Mission 2022 and

Dr. S.K. Prasad

REVA University Strategy and Operation

Professor, School of Management Studies,



Thank You...