



## **Small Group Discussion Session**

Group 1: Opportunities and challenges associated with interplanetary nanosatellite missions

CONCLUSIONS -

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- > CHALLENGES
- > OPPORTUNITIES





- > How to get there?
- > How to communicate?
- > How to survive?
- > How to demonstrate usefulness?





## **CHALLENGES**

- How to get there?
- GTO and go;
- Interplanetary host mission;
- Photonic propulsion;
- Hybrid/Electrical propulsion;
- > Future concepts from ISS?
- > ..?

Onboard propulsion: small orbit corrections/attitude control.





- How to communicate?
- > Laser;
- X-band/Ka-band;
- Satellites/rovers as data relay;
- Ground stations on celestial bodies;
- Hansel and Gretel configuration;
- > ...?





- How to survive?
- > Thermal: internal heaters, coating, MLI;
- Radiations/degradation: shielding specific components;
- Micrometeorites: shielding;
- > Internal clock shift: If no comm, how to?
- > ...?





- > How to demonstrate usefulness?
- Science: Different way of doing it, precursor.
- Technology demonstrator: Bigger mission, network, re-entry;
- Business: More affordable for privatisation.
- **>** ...?





## **OPPORTUNITIES**

#### SCIENCE

- → MULTI-SITE SIMULTANEOUS MEASUREMENTS.
- → MULTIPLE "BULLETS".
- → MISSIONS FREQUENCY.

Space weather, radio astronomy, etc...

#### **DEMONSTRATOR**

- → TECHNOLOGIES.
- → SCIENCE "BIG MISSIONS" PRECURSOR.

Propulsion, payload, communications, etc...

#### **BUSINESS**

→ EASIER PRIVITASATION.

Marketing, space meteorology
Data, interplanetary com.,
Space test-platform, etc...





## **CONCLUSIONS**

- Many challenges!
- > BUT many new opportunities!

NANOSATELLITES CANNOT DO SAME AS BIG SATELLITES
BUT CAN DO DIFFERENT THINGS!

BEYOND LEO SPACE MISSIONS TO BE THOUGHT DIFFERENTLY!





# THANKS EVERYBODY!







## Thank you for your attention!

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